



United Kingdom Human Trafficking
Centre
National Referral Mechanism
Statistics 2013

Date 20/01/2014

Version number V1.0

NRM Statistics 2013¹

In 2013 the UK National Referral Mechanism (NRM) received 1746 referrals of potential victims of trafficking (PVoT); this represents a 47% increase on 2012 referral totals. The PVoTs were reported to be from 112 countries of origin²; this represents a 18% increase on 2012 country of origin totals.

The 1746 referrals were comprised of 1122 females (64%) and 624 males (36%) with 1295 (74%) referred for adult exploitation categories, 450 (26%) being referred for minor exploitation types and 1 (<1%) of unidentified age at time of exploitation.

Claimed exploitation Type	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Adult - Domestic Servitude	125	16	141	18%
Adult - Labour Exploitation	124	387	511	89%
Adult - Sexual Exploitation	563	18	581	53%
Adult - Unknown exploitation	42	20	62	44%
Minor - Domestic Servitude	37	8	45	2%
Minor - Labour Exploitation	33	90	123	24%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (non-UK national)	78	10	88	11%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (UK national)	50	6	56	155%
Minor - Unknown exploitation type	69	69	138	9%
Unknown age & Unknown exploitation type	1	0	1	No Change
Total	1122	624	1746	

Country of NRM referral (England, Wales, Scotland or N. Ireland)	Female	Male	Total	% Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
England	994	562	1556	89%	49%
Northern Ireland	25	16	41	2%	173%
Scotland	65	34	99	6%	3%
Wales	38	12	50	3%	47%
Total	1122	624	1746		

¹ Figures used are from the National Referral Mechanism (NRM) data with a cut off date of 2/01/2014. Some of the cases have yet to be concluded by the Competent Authorities and decisions on their trafficking status made. The NRM is a 'living' process and data should be considered as provisional until all cases are concluded. Some values may differ in future reports, or from previous reports, as additional information comes to light throughout the duration of the cases and the records are amended accordingly.

² This figure includes 22 disputed Country of Origin categories ie 'UK claimed, Nigeria suspected' and one claim of dual nationality.

Competent Authority	Total	% Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Home Office (Formerly UKBA) ³	1032	59%	33%
Home Office hosted within UKHTC	128	7%	32%
UKHTC	586	34%	88%
Total	1746		

Country of Origin Referrals 2013

All Referrals – 30 Most Common Countries of Origin

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Albania	232	36	268	109%
2	Nigeria	160	26	186	-9%
3	Vietnam	81	100	181	34%
4	Romania	62	42	104	41%
5	UK	64	26	90	173%
6	Poland	22	64	86	65%
7	Hungary	28	47	75	226%
8	China	48	24	72	31%
9	Lithuania	26	35	61	33%
10	Latvia	27	31	58	1350%
11	Slovakia	24	32	56	8%
12	Uganda	32	8	40	122%
13	Pakistan	15	18	33	27%
14	Czech Republic	12	20	32	78%
15	Ghana	19	9	28	87%
16	India	11	8	19	27%
17	Bangladesh	7	11	18	-18%
17	Philippines	16	2	18	-22%
19	Sierra Leone	15	1	16	33%
20	Kenya	11	1	12	9%
20	Somalia	10	2	12	9%
20	Thailand	12	0	12	71%
23	Cameroon	9	2	11	22%
23	Democratic Republic of the Congo	8	3	11	57%
23	Gambia	9	2	11	-39%
26	Eritrea	7	3	10	-23%
26	Ethiopia	10	0	10	43%
28	Afghanistan	0	9	9	-31%
28	Congo	8	1	9	350%

³ UKBA was disbanded in April 2013 and departments within the Home Office were formed to carry out the duties previously tasked to UKBA.

28	Ivory Coast	9	0	9	200%
	Total	994	563	1557	

Adult Referrals - Twenty Most Common Countries of Origin⁴

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Albania	212	106%
2	Nigeria	154	12%
3	Vietnam	105	169%
4	Poland	82	58%
5	Romania	75	29%
6	Hungary	72	227%
7	China	60	71%
8	Lithuania	58	29%
9	Latvia	55	1275%
10	Slovakia	50	19%
11	Uganda	34	113%
12	Czech Republic	31	72%
13	UK	27	145%
14	Pakistan	26	30%
15	Ghana	19	73%
16	Philippines	18	22%
17	India	15	25%
18	Sierra Leone	13	116%
19	Kenya	12	9%
20	Thailand	11	57%
	Total	1129	

Minor Referrals – Twenty Most Common Countries of Origin⁵

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Vietnam	76	-21%
2	UK	63	186%
3	Albania	56	124%
4	Nigeria	32	-52%
5	Romania	28	75%
6	China	12	-40%
7	Bangladesh	10	-9%
8	Ghana	9	125%
8	Somalia	9	29%

⁴ Age defined by age at first exploitation.

⁵ 17 or under at the time of first claimed exploitation

8	Afghanistan	9	-10%
11	Pakistan	7	17%
11	Congo	7	250%
11	Turkey	7	N/A
14	Slovakia	6	-40%
14	Uganda	6	200%
14	Democratic Republic of the Congo	6	50%
14	Eritrea	6	20%
18	Ireland	5	N/A
19	Poland	4	N/A
19	India	4	33%
	Total	362	

Unidentified Age and Unidentified Exploitation Referrals

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Romania	1	N/A
	Total	1	

First Responder Referrals Totals

First Responder Organisation	Female	Male	Total
Avon & Somerset Police	14	8	22
Barnardo's	20	8	28
BAWSO	11	0	11
Bedfordshire Police	3	3	6
British Transport Police	1	0	1
Cambridgeshire Police	17	26	43
Cleveland Police	0	1	1
CTAC (NSPCC)	0	1	1
Derbyshire Constabulary	2	6	8
Devon & Cornwall Police	0	1	1
Dorset Police	0	1	1
Durham Constabulary	1	0	1
Dyfed-Powys Police	0	1	1
Essex Police	0	6	6
Fife Constabulary	2	0	2
GLA	6	18	24
Gloucestershire Constabulary	0	1	1
Grampian Police	2	1	3
Greater Manchester Police	15	3	18
Gwent Police	1	3	4
Hampshire Constabulary	2	2	4
Hertfordshire Constabulary	4	1	5

Kalayaan	23	0	23
Kent Police	2	2	4
Lancashire Constabulary	2	0	2
Leicestershire Constabulary	2	1	3
Lincolnshire Police	2	0	2
Local Authority	88	65	153
Lothian & Borders Police	1	0	1
Medaille Trust	8	0	8
Merseyside Police	1	1	2
Metropolitan Police Service	48	13	61
Migrant Help	9	9	18
New Pathways	2	0	2
Norfolk Constabulary	1	2	3
North Yorkshire Police	1	1	2
Northamptonshire Police	3	5	8
Northumbria Police	0	4	4
Nottinghamshire Police	9	3	12
Police Scotland⁶	13	10	23
Police Service of Northern Ireland	18	9	27
Poppy	27	0	27
Salvation Army	126	104	230
NCA/SOCA⁷	9	32	41
South Wales Police	2	1	3
South Yorkshire Police	1	5	6
Strathclyde Police	4	1	5
Suffolk Constabulary	7	2	9
Surrey Police	2	0	2
Sussex Police	4	2	6
TARA	15	1	16
Thames Valley Police	6	6	12
Home Office (formerly UKBA)	528	180	708
UKBF	19	5	24
Unseen UK	4	0	4
West Midlands Police	20	30	50
West Yorkshire Police	12	30	42
Wiltshire Constabulary	2	9	11
Total	1122	624	1746

⁶ From 1/04/2013 Scottish Police forces were amalgamated to form one organization, Police Scotland.

⁷ From 7/10/2013 the National Crime Agency (NCA) was created from a number of agencies and specialist teams including the Serious Organised Crime Agency (SOCA).

2013 Devolved Administration Statistics

ENGLAND - NRM Statistics 2013⁸

In 2013 the UK National Referral Mechanism (NRM) received 1556 referrals of potential victims of trafficking (PVoT) first encountered in England; this represents a 49% increase on 2012 referral totals and 89% of all UK referrals to the NRM.

The 1556 referrals were comprised of 994 females (64%) and 562 males (36%) with 1155 (74%) referred for adult exploitation categories, 400 (26%) being referred for minor exploitation types and 1 (<1%) of unidentified age at time of exploitation.

Claimed exploitation Type	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Adult - Domestic Servitude	113	16	129	17%
Adult - Labour Exploitation	106	348	454	101%
Adult - Sexual Exploitation	499	16	515	54%
Adult - Unknown exploitation	38	19	57	50%
Minor - Domestic Servitude	36	8	44	19%
Minor - Labour Exploitation	30	83	113	35%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (non-UK national)	69	9	78	15%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (UK national)	41	5	46	109%
Minor - Unknown exploitation type	61	58	119	-1%
Unknown age & Unknown exploitation type	1		1	No Change
Total	994	562	1556	

Competent Authority	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	923	38%
Home Office hosted within UKHTC	110	26%
UKHTC	523	84%
Total	1556	

⁸ Figures used are from the National Referral Mechanism (NRM) data with a cut off date of 2/01/2014. Some of the cases have yet to be concluded by the Competent Authorities and decisions on their trafficking status made. The NRM is a 'living' process and data should be considered as provisional until all cases are concluded. Some values may differ in future reports, or from previous reports, as additional information comes to light throughout the duration of the cases and the records are amended accordingly.

Country of Origin Referrals 2013

All Referrals – 30 Most Common Countries of Origin

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Female	Male	Total
1	Albania	224	35	259
2	Nigeria	143	24	167
3	Vietnam	73	83	156
4	Romania	52	31	83
5	Poland	19	62	81
6	UK	53	22	75
7	Hungary	27	47	74
8	Lithuania	22	35	57
9	Latvia	23	31	54
10	Slovakia	22	31	53
11	China	28	15	43
12	Uganda	29	7	36
13	Pakistan	15	17	32
14	Czech Republic	11	19	30
15	Ghana	18	7	25
16	India	11	8	19
17	Bangladesh	7	11	18
18	Philippines	15	0	15
19	Sierra Leone	13	1	14
20	Thailand	11	0	11
21	Somalia	9	1	10
21	Democratic Republic of the Congo	7	3	10
21	Cameroon	9	1	10
24	Afghanistan	0	9	9
24	Eritrea	6	3	9
24	Gambia	8	1	9
24	Ethiopia	9	0	9
24	Kenya	8	1	9
29	Congo	7	1	8
29	Turkey	1	7	8
29	Ivory Coast	8	0	8
29	Sri Lanka	6	2	8
29	Indonesia	7	1	8
	Total	901	516	1417

Adult Referrals – Twenty Most Common Countries of Origin⁹

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total
1	Albania	204
2	Nigeria	138
3	Vietnam	89
4	Poland	77
5	Hungary	71
6	Romania	55
6	Lithuania	55
8	Latvia	52
9	Slovakia	47
10	China	37
11	Uganda	31
12	Czech Republic	29
13	Pakistan	25
14	UK	23
15	Ghana	16
16	Philippines	15
16	India	15
18	Sierra Leone	11
19	Thailand	10
20	Kenya	9
20	Cameroon	9
	Total	1018

Minor Referrals – Twenty Most Common Countries of Origin¹⁰

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total
1	Vietnam	67
2	Albania	55
3	UK	52
4	Nigeria	29
5	Romania	27
6	Bangladesh	10
7	Ghana	9
7	Afghanistan	9
9	Somalia	8
10	Pakistan	7
10	Turkey	7
12	Slovakia	6
12	China	6
12	Democratic Republic of the	6

⁹ Age defined by age at first exploitation.

¹⁰ 17 or under at the time of first claimed exploitation

	Congo	
12	Eritrea	6
12	Congo	6
17	Uganda	5
18	Poland	4
18	India	4
20	Hungary	3
20	Sierra Leone	3
20	Gambia	3
20	Ethiopia	3
20	Iran	3
20	Angola	3
20	Guinea	3
20	Jamaica	3
	Total	347

Unknown Age and Unidentified Exploitation Referrals

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total
1	Romania	1
	Total	1

First Responder Referrals Totals

First Responder Organisation	Total
Avon & Somerset Police	22
Barnardo's	28
BAWSO	2
Bedfordshire Police	6
British Transport Police	1
Cambridgeshire Police	43
Cleveland Police	1
CTAC (NSPCC)	1
Derbyshire Constabulary	8
Devon & Cornwall Police	1
Dorset Police	1
Durham Constabulary	1
Essex Police	6
GLA	24
Gloucestershire Constabulary	1
Greater Manchester Police	18
Hampshire Constabulary	4
Hertfordshire Constabulary	5
Kalayaan	23
Kent Police	4

Lancashire Constabulary	2
Leicestershire Constabulary	3
Lincolnshire Police	2
Local Authority	131
Medaille Trust	8
Merseyside Police	2
Metropolitan Police Service	61
Migrant Help	12
Norfolk Constabulary	3
North Yorkshire Police	2
Northamptonshire Police	8
Northumbria Police	4
Nottinghamshire Police	12
Poppy	27
Salvation Army	224
NCA/SOCA	41
South Yorkshire Police	6
Suffolk Constabulary	9
Surrey Police	2
Sussex Police	6
Thames Valley Police	12
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	649
UKBF	23
Unseen UK	4
West Midlands Police	50
West Yorkshire Police	42
Wiltshire Constabulary	11
Total	1556

NORTHERN IRELAND - NRM Statistics 2013¹¹

In 2013 the UK National Referral Mechanism (NRM) received 41 referrals of potential victims of trafficking (PVoT) first encountered in Northern Ireland; this represents a 173% increase on 2012 referral totals and 2% of all UK referrals to the NRM.

The 41 referrals were comprised of 25 females (61%) and 16 males (39%) with 21 (51%) referred for adult exploitation categories and 20 (49%) being referred for minor exploitation types.

Claimed exploitation Type	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Adult - Labour Exploitation	1	8	9	125%
Adult - Sexual Exploitation	10	1	11	57%
Adult - Unknown exploitation	0	1	1	-67%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (non-UK national)	1	0	1	N/A
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (UK national)	9	1	10	N/A
Minor - Unknown exploitation type	4	5	9	800%
Total	25	16	41	

Competent Authority	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	11	No Change
Home Office hosted within UKHTC	1	N/A
UKHTC	29	625%
Total	41	

Country of Origin Referrals 2013**All Referrals**

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Romania	4	8	12	1100%
2	UK	10	1	11	1000%
3	China	5	0	5	-44%

¹¹ Figures used are from the National Referral Mechanism (NRM) data with a cut off date of 2/01/2014. Some of the cases have yet to be concluded by the Competent Authorities and decisions on their trafficking status made. The NRM is a 'living' process and data should be considered as provisional until all cases are concluded. Some values may differ in future reports, or from previous reports, as additional information comes to light throughout the duration of the cases and the records are amended accordingly.

3	Ireland	3	2	5	N/A
5	Nigeria	2	1	3	N/A
6	Vietnam	0	1	1	N/A
6	Poland	1	0	1	N/A
6	Philippines	0	1	1	-50%
6	Guinea Bissau	0	1	1	N/A
6	Egypt	0	1	1	N/A
	Total	25	16	41	

Adult Referrals¹²

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Romania	12	1100%
2	China	4	-50%
3	Nigeria	1	N/A
3	UK	1	No Change
3	Poland	1	N/A
3	Philippines	1	-50%
3	Egypt	1	N/A
	Total	21	

Minor Referrals¹³

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	UK	10	N/A
2	Ireland	5	N/A
3	Nigeria	2	N/A
4	China	1	No Change
4	Vietnam	1	N/A
4	Guinea Bissau	1	N/A
	Total	20	

First Responder Referrals Totals

First Responder Organisation	Total
Local Authority	10
Police Service of Northern Ireland	27
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	4
Total	41

¹² Age defined by age at first exploitation.

¹³ 17 or under at the time of first claimed exploitation

SCOTLAND - NRM Statistics 2013¹⁴

In 2013 the UK National Referral Mechanism (NRM) received 99 referrals of potential victims of trafficking (PVoT) first encountered in Scotland; this represents a 3% increase on 2012 referral totals and 6% of all UK referrals to the NRM.

The 99 referrals were comprised of 65 females (66%) and 34 males (34%) with 77 (78%) referred for adult exploitation categories and 22 (22%) being referred for minor exploitation types.

Claimed exploitation Type	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Adult - Domestic Servitude	6	0	6	20%
Adult - Labour Exploitation	9	24	33	-3%
Adult - Sexual Exploitation	36	1	37	37%
Adult - Unknown exploitation	1	0	1	No Change
Minor - Labour Exploitation	2	5	7	-36%
Minor - Sexual Exploitation (non-UK national)	8	1	9	No Change
Minor - Unknown exploitation type	3	3	6	50%
Grand Total	65	34	99	

Competent Authority	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Home Office (formerly UKBA)	61	-20%
Home Office hosted within UKHTC	13	333%
UKHTC	25	47%
Total	99	

Country of Origin Referrals 2013**All Referrals**

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	China	10	9	19	19%
2	Vietnam	5	10	15	-6%
3	Nigeria	12	1	13	86%
4	Romania	4	2	6	-14%
5	Albania	4	1	5	400%

¹⁴ Figures used are from the National Referral Mechanism (NRM) data with a cut off date of 2/01/2014. Some of the cases have yet to be concluded by the Competent Authorities and decisions on their trafficking status made. The NRM is a 'living' process and data should be considered as provisional until all cases are concluded. Some values may differ in future reports, or from previous reports, as additional information comes to light throughout the duration of the cases and the records are amended accordingly.

6	Poland	1	2	3	50%
6	Lithuania	3	0	3	N/A
6	Latvia	3	0	3	N/A
6	Slovakia	2	1	3	-50%
6	Uganda	2	1	3	50%
6	Ghana	1	2	3	N/A
12	UK	1	1	2	N/A
12	Philippines	1	1	2	-87%
12	Czech Republic	1	1	2	No Change
12	Kenya	2	0	2	-33%
16	Hungary	1	0	1	N/A
16	Sierra Leone	1	0	1	-50%
16	Thailand	1	0	1	N/A
16	Somalia	0	1	1	-50%
16	Gambia	0	1	1	-50%
16	Congo	1	0	1	N/A
16	Ivory Coast	1	0	1	N/A
16	Zimbabwe	1	0	1	No Change
16	Bulgaria	1	0	1	N/A
16	Malawi	1	0	1	-50%
16	Mongolia	1	0	1	N/A
16	Malaysia	1	0	1	N/A
16	UK & Thailand (Dual Nationality)	1	0	1	N/A
16	Benin	1	0	1	N/A
16	Dominican Republic	1	0	1	N/A
	Total	65	34	99	

Adult Referrals¹⁵

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin		2012 - 2013 % Change
1	China	14	27%
2	Vietnam	12	1100%
2	Nigeria	12	200%
4	Romania	5	-17%
5	Albania	4	300%
6	Poland	3	50%
6	Slovakia	3	-50%
6	Ghana	3	N/A
9	Lithuania	2	N/A
9	Latvia	2	N/A
9	Uganda	2	No Change
9	Kenya	2	-33%
9	Philippines	2	-87%
9	Czech Republic	2	No Change

¹⁵ Age defined by age at first exploitation.

10	UK	1	N/A
10	Sierra Leone	1	No Change
10	Gambia	1	No Change
10	Malaysia	1	N/A
10	Hungary	1	N/A
10	Thailand	1	N/A
10	Mongolia	1	N/A
10	Benin	1	N/A
10	Dominican Republic	1	N/A
	Total	77	

Minor Referrals¹⁶

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	China	5	No Change
2	Vietnam	3	-80%
3	Nigeria	1	-67%
3	Romania	1	No Change
3	Albania	1	N/A
3	Lithuania	1	N/A
3	Latvia	1	N/A
3	Uganda	1	N/A
3	UK	1	N/A
3	Somalia	1	No Change
3	Malawi	1	N/A
3	Congo	1	N/A
3	Ivory Coast	1	N/A
3	Zimbabwe	1	N/A
3	Bulgaria	1	N/A
3	UK & Thailand (Dual Nationality)	1	N/A
	Total	22	

First Responder Referrals Totals

First Responder Organisation	Total
Fife Constabulary	2
Grampian Police	3
Local Authority	9
Lothian & Borders Police	1
Migrant Help	6
Police Scotland	23
Strathclyde Police	5

¹⁶ 17 or under at the time of first claimed exploitation

TARA	16
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	33
UKBF	1
Total	99

WALES - NRM Statistics 2013¹⁷

In 2013 the UK National Referral Mechanism (NRM) received 50 referrals of potential victims of trafficking (PVoT) first encountered in Wales; this represents a 47% increase on 2012 referral totals and 3% of all UK referrals to the NRM.

The 39 referrals were comprised of 38 females (76%) and 12 males (24%) with 42 (84%) referred for adult exploitation categories and 8 (16%) being referred for minor exploitation types.

Claimed exploitation Type	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Adult - Domestic Servitude	6	0	6	No Change
Adult - Labour Exploitation	8	7	15	114%
Adult - Sexual Exploitation	18	0	18	80%
Adult - Unknown exploitation	3	0	3	200%
Minor - Domestic Servitude	1	0	1	-50%
Minor - Labour Exploitation	1	2	3	-25%
Minor - Unknown exploitation type	1	3	4	100%
Total	38	12	50	

Competent Authority	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	37	85%
Home Office hosted within UKHTC	4	-43%
UKHTC	9	29%
Total	50	

Country of Origin Referrals 2013**All Referrals**

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Female	Male	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Vietnam	3	6	9	125%
2	China	5	0	5	150%
3	Albania	4	0	4	No Change
4	Nigeria	3	0	3	-25%
4	Romania	2	1	3	N/A
6	UK	0	2	2	N/A
6	Zambia	2	0	2	N/A

¹⁷ Figures used are from the National Referral Mechanism (NRM) data with a cut off date of 2/01/2014. Some of the cases have yet to be concluded by the Competent Authorities and decisions on their trafficking status made. The NRM is a 'living' process and data should be considered as provisional until all cases are concluded. Some values may differ in future reports, or from previous reports, as additional information comes to light throughout the duration of the cases and the records are amended accordingly.

8	Poland	1	0	1	-83%
8	Lithuania	1	0	1	N/A
8	Latvia	1	0	1	N/A
8	Uganda	1	0	1	No Change
8	Kenya	1	0	1	-50%
8	Sierra Leone	1	0	1	No Change
8	Somalia	1	0	1	N/A
8	Gambia	1	0	1	No Change
8	Malawi	1	0	1	N/A
8	Malaysia	1	0	1	N/A
8	Pakistan	0	1	1	N/A
8	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1	0	1	No Change
8	Cameroon	0	1	1	N/A
8	Eritrea	1	0	1	N/A
8	Ethiopia	1	0	1	No Change
8	Iran	1	0	1	N/A
8	Guinea	1	0	1	N/A
8	Spain	1	0	1	N/A
8	Cyprus	0	1	1	N/A
8	Hong Kong	1	0	1	N/A
8	Namibia	1	0	1	N/A
8	Papua New Guinea/ Guinea	1	0	1	N/A
	Total	38	12	50	

Adult Referrals¹⁸

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	China	5	400%
2	Vietnam	4	N/A
2	Albania	4	No Change
4	Nigeria	3	50%
4	Romania	3	N/A
6	UK	2	N/A
6	Zambia	2	N/A
8	Poland	1	-83%
8	Lithuania	1	N/A
8	Latvia	1	N/A
8	Uganda	1	No Change
8	Kenya	1	-50%
8	Sierra Leone	1	No Change
8	Somalia	1	N/A
8	Gambia	1	No Change
8	Malawi	1	N/A
8	Malaysia	1	N/A

¹⁸ Age defined by age at first exploitation.

8	Pakistan	1	N/A
8	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1	No Change
8	Eritrea	1	N/A
8	Ethiopia	1	No Change
8	Iran	1	N/A
8	Guinea	1	N/A
8	Spain	1	N/A
8	Namibia	1	N/A
8	Papua New Guinea/ Guinea	1	N/A
	Total	42	

Minor Referrals¹⁹

Rank	Nationality/ Country of Origin	Total	2012 - 2013 % Change
1	Vietnam	5	25%
2	Cameroon	1	N/A
2	Cyprus	1	N/A
2	Hong Kong	1	N/A
	Total	8	

First Responder Referrals Totals

First Responder Organisation	Total
BAWSO	9
Dyfed-Powys Police	1
Gwent Police	4
Local Authority	3
New Pathways	2
Salvation Army	6
South Wales Police	3
Home Office (Formerly UKBA)	22
Total	50

¹⁹ 17 or under at the time of first claimed exploitation